**Cedar Cliff BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMATS 2018-2019**

**(Based on the MLA Handbook, 8th ed.)**

Core elements are those basic pieces of information that should be common to **ALL** sources, from books to articles, from lectures to tweets. The MLA core elements are listed below. Use the punctuation shown. If an element is not present, just move to the next one.

1. Author. (**if given**, last name, first name and initial) **period**
2. Title of source. (book title italics, article/section title in quotes) **period**
3. Title of container, (title larger work if using article/section) **comma**
4. Other contributors, (editor, translator) **comma**
5. Version, (edition, 1st, 2nd, abridged) **comma**
6. Number, (volume, serial/issue number) **comma**
7. Publisher, **comma**
8. Publication date, (if more than one, use newest date) **comma**
9. Location. (pages if using a part of a book)  **period** p. for 1 page, pp. more than 1 page

# **BOOK – PRINT**

(Use **the title page and the back of the title page** as your source of information.)

## Book by a single author

Smith, Michael L. *Adoption*. Oxford University Press, 2017.

## Book by two authors

Jakobson, Fred, and Linda R. Waugh. *The Sound of Language*. Indiana University Press, 2015.

**Book by three or more authors**

Smith, John K., et al. *Global Warming*. Columbia University Press, 2016.

## Book with an editor and no author

Nichols, Fred J., editor. *Famous Battles of World War II*. Yale University Press, 2006.

#### Book with an author and an editor

Smith, John D. *Trips Around the World*. Edited by Jane Thompson, UXL, 2018.

#### Book by a Corporate Author or Organization with an editor

Young Adult Library Services Association. *Best Books for Young Adults*, edited by Holly Koelling, 3rd ed., American Library Association, 2007.

**Book with a 2nd or subsequent edition**

Baker, John L., Jr. *A Research Guide for Students*. 7th ed., Viking Press, 2014.

## Opposing Viewpoints (work in an anthology, Current controversies, etc.) *List pages!*

Watkins, Sarah. “Stricter Gun Control Laws Do Not Reduce Crime.” *Gun Control:*

 *Opposing Viewpoints*, edited by Tamara L. Rolff, Greenhaven Press, 2015, pp.64-70.

**Multivolume work with editor with no author (using only one volume of the set)**

Sadie, Stanley, editor. *The Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 8th ed., vol. 10,

 MacMillan, 1980.

**Book without an author or editor, multivolume work**

*Encyclopedia of Diseases*. vol. 2, Chelsea House, 2012.

# **BOOK – PRINT**

## Poem, essay, or short story in an anthology (with an editor, use page numbers)

Calvino, Italo. “Cybernetics and Ghosts.” *The Uses of Literature: Essays*, edited by Patrick Creagh, Harcourt, 1982, pp. 3-27.

**Comic book (volume and issue number)**

Cameron, Don. *The Case Batman Failed to Solve! Batman,*vol. 1, no. 14, DC Comics,

 Dec. 1942.

**Republished book (not a new edition - use original date and new publisher with date)**

Erdrich, Louise. *Love Medicine*. 1984. Perennial-Harper, 1993.

# **BOOK -- DATABASE**

#

 All databases listed are purchased by the West Shore School District except the Power

 Library which is provided by the State of Pennsylvania.

# Use the following format:

1. Author. (**if given**, last name, first name and initial) **period**
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6. Number, (vol., serial/issue number) **comma**
7. Publisher, **comma**
8. Publication date, (if more than one, use the newest date) **comma**
9. Location. (page, p. for 1, pp. more than 1; DOI\*)  **period**
10. 2nd Container’s title, (database name in italics) **comma**
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 If an element is not present, just move to the next one.

 Note: The URL does NOT need to be listed for the subscription databases.

\*DOI (digital object identifier - unique document ID from the publisher, in some databases).

## Contemporary Authors (Power Library)

“Paul Laurence Dunbar.” *Contemporary Authors Online*. Gale, 2009,

 *Contemporary Authors,* Accessed 3 Sept. 2018.

**Research in Context (Power Library)**

“Pennsylvania.” *Junior Worldmark Encyclopedia of the States*, edited by Drew Johnson,

 et al., 6th ed., UXL, 2013, *Research in Context*, GALE|EJ2090000038.

 Accessed 14 Apr. 2017.

## Opposing Viewpoints in Context (Gale)

Metallo, John. "Banning Junk Food in Schools Is Not Effective." *Should Junk Food Be Sold in School?* edited by Roman Espejo, Greenhaven Press, 2014, *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, GALE|EJ3010754221. Accessed 9 Oct. 2017.

## U.S. History in Context (Gale)

“Anthrax Scare Grips Nation, Sept. 18, 2001-Dec. 8, 2001.” *Historic U.S. Events*.

 Gale, 2012, *U.S. History in Context,* GALE|BT2359030107. Accessed 20 Sept. 2017.

# **BOOK -- DATABASE**

**Salem Health**

Nagypal, Anita. “Lung Cancers.” *Salem Health: Cancer*, edited by Jeffrey A. Knight, Salem,

2008, *Salem Online*, Accessed 9 Sept. 2016.

**World Book Encyclopedia**

Rense, William C., and Edward K. Muller. “Pennsylvania.” *World Book Student*. World

 Book, 2016, *World Book Online*, Accessed 10 Oct. 2016.

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## CultureGrams

“Kuwait.” *CultureGrams Online Edition*. ProQuest, 2018, Accessed 10 Oct. 2018.

 **GALE Virtual Reference Library (Power Library)**

"Blizzard Forecasting." UXL Encyclopedia of Weather and Natural Disasters, edited by Amy

 Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 2nd ed., vol. 1, UXL, 2016, pp. 91-93. *Gale*

 *Virtual Reference Library*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

**GREENR (Power Library)**

Gilman, Sarah. "Natural Gas." *Climate Change: In Context*, edited by Brenda Lerner and

K. Lerner, vol. 2, Gale, 2008, pp. 668-670. *Global Reference on the Environment,*

*Energy, and Natural Resources*, Accessed 9 Sept. 2018.

**Health and Wellness Resource Center (Power Library)**

Johnson, Michelle L., MS, JD. "Pacemakers." *The Gale Encyclopedia of Nursing and Allied*

 *Health*, edited by Jacqueline L. Longe, 4th ed., vol. 5, Gale, 2018, pp. 2639-2642.

 *Health & Wellness Resource Center*. Accessed 18 Sept. 2018.

**Books & Authors (Power Library)**

"Invasion! (Myers, Walter Dean)." *What Do I Read Next?* Gale, 2018, *Books & Authors*,

 Accessed 18 June 2018.

**LitFinder (Power Library)**

"Explanation of: 'To Daffodils' by Robert Herrick." *LitFinder Contemporary Collection*, Gale,

 2000. *LitFinder*, Accessed 18 Sept. 2018.

# **BOOK -- eBOOK**

**Kindle**

Doer, Anthony. *All the Light We Cannot See*. Kindle Edition, Scribner, 2014.

**Google Books**

Collins, Suzanne. *Hunger Games*. Scholastic, 2009. *Google Books,* books.google.com/books?isbn=1407133179.

 **CCHS Library Catalog**

 Collins, Suzanne. *Mockingjay*. Scholastic, 2010. *Destiny Discoverer,*

destiny.wssd.k12.pa.us.

### Electronic Resources

 All databases listed are purchased by the West Shore School District

##  except the Power Library which is provided by the State of Pennsylvania.

#### Basic Style for Citations of Electronic Sources

####  (Including Online Databases)

Here are some common features you should try to find before citing electronic sources in MLA style. Not every Web page will provide all of the following information. However, collect as much of the following information as possible both for your citations and for your research notes:

1. Author and/or editor names (if available).
2. “Article name in quotation marks.”
3. Title of the magazine, scholarly journal, newspaper, book, or website in italics.
4. Any version numbers available, including editions (ed.), revisions, posting dates, volumes (vol.), or issue numbers (no.).
5. Publisher information, including the publisher name and publishing date.
6. Take note of any page numbers (p. for 1 page, pp. more than 1 page).
7. URL (without the https://)  DOI\*
8. Date you accessed the material (Date Accessed).
* Remember to cite containers after your regular citation. Examples of containers are collections of short stories or poems, a television series, or even a website. A container is anything that is a part of a larger body of works.

\*DOI (digital object identifier - unique document number from the publisher, in some databases)

Note: **The URL does NOT need to be listed for the subscription databases.**

**MAGAZINE**

## ProQuest

Taylor, John. “Living the Good Life.” *Newsweek,* 22 June 2000, pp. 24+. *ProQuest*,
 Accessed 13 Nov. 2017.

## Opposing Viewpoints in Context (Gale)

Rawe, Julie, and Logan Orlando. “Reality Bytes.” *Time,* 17 Dec. 2012, p. 24.

 *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, Accessed 20 Sept. 2017.

**U.S. History in Context (Gale)**

Baker, Kevin. “September 11: Looking Back and Forward.” *American Heritage,* Aug.-Sept.

 2005, pp. 9+. *U.S. History in Context,* Accessed 20 Sept. 2016.

## Power Library

## Research in Context

Kreiser, Christine M. “Wave of Destruction: the Dam Disaster that Destroyed

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## General OneFile

Scobey, Annemarie. "My peace I give you: Incorporate the Sign of Peace into your Daily

 Life." *U.S. Catholic*, July 2018, p. 43+. *General OneFile*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

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**Power Library**

**GREENR**

"Renewable-Energy Plant at South Philly Refinery." *Mena Report*, 11 Sept. 2018. *Global*

*Reference on the Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

**Consumer Health Complete**

Specter, Michael. “Getting a Fix.” *New Yorker*, June 2016, pp. 34-45. *Consumer Health*

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**Health and Wellness Resource Center**

"Health Calculator Helps to Identify Heart Disease Risk." *eHealth*, 24 July 2018. *Health &*

 *Wellness Resource Center*, Accessed 18 Sept. 2018.

 **Educator’s Reference Complete**

"Test-optional Movement Grows Significantly." *University Business*, Sept. 2018, p. 16.

 *Educators Reference Complete*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

**Other Gale Databases**

**Professional Collection**

Boesel, David. "The Street Value of the GED Diploma." *Phi Delta Kappan*, Sept. 1998, p. 65+.

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**Fine Arts and Music Collection**

Wilkin, Karen. "Late Titian in Vienna." *New Criterion*, Mar. 2008, p. 41+. *Fine Arts and*

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**General Science Collection**

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**Vocations and Career Collection**

"Changing Trends in Carpentry." *Skills Ahead*, 12 June 2012. *Vocations and Career*

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**Criminal Justice Collection**

Geiman, Diane. "Preventing Suicides in Juvenile Corrections." *Corrections Today*, Sept.-Oct.

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**Web Site**

Bursztajn, Harold J., and Archie Brodsky. “Managed-Health-Care Complications and

 Clinical Remedies.” *Accredited Psychiatry and Medicine*,

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Stern, Henry. “Pre-emptive Blitz Set to Meet Threat of West Nile.” *Oregonian,*

9 Apr. 2008, *Newsbank,* inforweb.newsbank.com. Accessed 10 Jan. 2016.

**SCHOLARLY JOURNAL**

**ProQuest**

 "Student Bullying."*Education Week*, vol. 35, no. 8, 14 Oct. 2015, *ProQuest*,

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**Science Reference Center (Gale)**

Reed, Christina. "The Other Plastic Plague." *New Scientist*, vol. 239, no. 3186, 14 July 2018,

p. 37. *EBSCOhost*, Accessed 20 May 2017.

**Academic OneFile (Power Library)**

Benger, Matthew, et al. "Autism Spectrum Disorder: Prospects for Treatment using Gene Therapy." *Molecular Autism,* vol. 9, no. 1, 2018. *Academic OneFile*, Accessed

5 Sept. 2018.

**Business Collection (Gale)**

Van Doren, Peter. "Soda Taxes." *Regulation*, vol. 40, no. 4, 2017, p. 74+. *Business Collection*, Accessed 14 Oct. 2018.

**Web Site**

Dolby, Nadine. “Research in Youth Culture and Policy: Current Conditions and Future

 Directions.” *Social Work and Society: The International Online-Only Journal,*

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**NEWSPAPER**

## Infotrac Newsstand (Power Library)

"Drones Flying into Classrooms." *Heidelberg Leader*, 17 Apr. 2018, p. 7. *Infotrac Newsstand*,

 Accessed 17 Mar. 2018.

**ProQuest**

Mitchell, Jerry. "Teacher Works to Prevent Teen Suicide." *Hattiesburg American*, 29 Apr.

 2018, p. A4. *ProQuest*, Accessed 16 June 2018.

**WEB SITES**

 “Inhalants.” *NIDA InfoFacts*. National Institute on Drug Abuse, Feb. 2017,

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“Hurricane Policies in Place for Worried Travelers.” *CNN.com*. Cable News Network,

 12 Sept. 2008, www.cnn.com/2008/Travel/traveltips/09/12/hurricane.travel/index.html.

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**Choices Planner**

“Dentist.” *Choices Explorer*. Bridges Transitions, 2018,

 access.bridges.com/cx/careers/WhatTheyDo.do?occupationId=1091.

 Accessed 5 Jan. 2018.

**WEB SITES**

**Use entire Web Site**

*The Purdue OWL Family of Sites*. The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue

 University, 2008, owl.english.purdue.edu/owl. Accessed 13 Oct. 2016.

**OTHER FORMATS**

### DVD, RECORDINGS, TV PROGRAMS, PHOTOS, INTERVIEWS, ETC.

## DVD (original film publisher and date, DVD publisher and date)

*It’s a Wonderful Life*. Directed by Frank Capra, performances by James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell. RKO, 1946, Columbia, 2002.

## CD

Underwood, Carrie. “Just a Dream.” *Carnival Ride*, Arista, 2007.

## TV Program watched on the Internet

“Aly Raisman, Clones.” *60 Minutes*, Interviewed by Jon LaPook, 12 Nov. 2017,

 www.cbsnews.com/video/aly-raisman-clones/. Accessed 19 Sept. 2018.

**Film**

*Kindergarten Cop.* Directed by Ivan Reitman, performance by Arnold Schwarzenegger,

 Universal Pictures, 21 Dec. 1990, *Amazon Prime,* www.amazon.com/Kindergarten- Cop-Arnold-Schwarzenegger/dp/B001VLLES4.

*The Paper Chase*. Directed by James Bridges, performances by Timothy Bottoms and John Houseman,Twentieth Century Fox, 16 Oct. 1973, *Hulu*, www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase.

 Accessed 12 Aug. 2016.

**YouTube**

*The History of YouTube*. Directed by Robert Hinderliter. *YouTube*, 18 May 2007,

 www.youtube.com/watch?v=x2NQiVcdZRY. Accessed 20 June 2014.

**Photos / Images**

**AP Images (Power Library)**

Heppell, Scott. “Britain Giant Pandas.” 16 Dec. 2013, *AP Images*, Accessed 14 Jan. 2016.

**Artchive Web Site**

Klee, Paul. *Twittering Machine*. 1922. Museum of Modern Art, New York, *The Artchive*,

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**Google Images**

“Monarch Butterfly.” *Google Images*, www.hotel-r.net/im/ hotel/asia/lk/monarch-4.jpg.

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**Photos / Images**

**Museum Web Site**

Da Vinci, Leonardo. *Mona Lisa*. 1519, Louvre, Paris, *Masterpieces of the Louvre*,

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**Public Domain Site**

“Carnitas Tacos.” *Royalty Free, Public Domain, Stock Photos*, PD Photo.org, 15 Aug.

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## Interview

Jackson, Jesse. Personal Interview. 15 July 2008.

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**Speech**

Reagan, Nancy. “Just Say No.” American Association of University Women, Annual

 Convention, Holiday Inn, Chicago, 28 Aug. 1982, *Famous Speeches*,

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**Internet Sound**

Kennedy, John F. “The Kennedy Withdrawal.” 2 Oct. 1963, *White House Tapes.*

 *Presidential Recordings Program*,

 www.whitehousetapes.net/clip/-kennedy-withdrawal. Accessed 23 Oct. 2013.

**Internet Map**

**“**Maplewood, New Jersey.” *Google Maps*, 15 May 2008, maps.google.com/maps.

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## E-MAIL COMMUNICATION

Heim, Michael L. Message to the author, 23 Aug. 2002. E-mail.

Smith, Sandy. “Seattle Viaduct Alternatives.” Message to Jane R. Doe, 17 Sept. 2010. E-mail.

**BLOG**

Fox, Justin. “Teen Drug Use Survey.” Blog. Time Healthland, 25 Sept. 2011.

 healthland.time.com/2011/06/29/teens. Accessed 26 Sept. 2011.

**TWEET**

@Athar, Sohaib (ReallyVirtual). "Helicopter hovering above Abbottabad at 1AM (is a rare

 event)."*Twitter*. 1 May 2011, 3:58 p.m. twitter.com/Athar/status/2298109745.

#### PODCAST

“Best of Not My Job Musicians.” Wait Wait…Don’t Tell Me! from NPR, 4 June 2016, www.npr.org/podcasts/344098539/wait-wait-don-t-tell-me.